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### ENG 3705-600 American Multicultural Literature

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*Eastern Illinois University*

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## Coming of Age in Multicultural Comics

### English 3705–Spring, 2022

Instructor: Tim Engles

Office hours by appointment here: <https://calendly.com/timengles/30min>

**Books you should have received from EIU’s Textbook Rental (listed chronologically, not in the order in which we will read them):**

*Citizen 13660*, Miné Okubo (1946)

*Understanding Comics: The Invisible Art* (1993)

*Swallow Me Whole*, Nate Powell (2008)

*Yummy: The Last Days of a Southside Shorty*, Neri & DuBurke (2010)

*Darkroom: A Memoir in Black & White*, Lila Quintero Weaver (2012)

*Ms. Marvel*, G. Willow Wilson, et al. (2014)

*The Outside Circle*, Laboucane-Benson & Mellings (2015)

*Honor Girl*, Maggie Thrash (2015)

*They Called Us Enemy*, George Takei, et al. (2019)

*Gender Queer*, Maia Kobabe (2019)

### COURSE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

(these words constitute our contract; much of the following may seem familiar or tempting to skim over, but you really need to read it all carefully)

**Official Catalog description:** (3-0-3) Emphasis on race, ethnicity, class, gender, and sexuality in literatures from 1700 to the present, featuring African-American, Asian-American, Native-American, Latino/a writers and immigrant American Writers. Prerequisite: ENG 1002G.

**Instructor’s description:** As certain forms of comics have ascended to the lofty-sounding status of “graphic narratives,” many such works also fall into the genres of “multicultural literature” and “coming of age narratives.” We will study those that belong in all three. Our course will begin with a review of the intricacies of comics itself as a “sequential art,” and of methods traditionally deployed by authors of the *bildungsroman*, or coming of age novel. As we move on to a diverse array of graphic narratives, guiding questions will include: How do authors from diverse backgrounds combine the visual and verbal tracks of comics in ways that draw from, signify on, and otherwise differ from conventional methods? If characters in comics are simplistic representations of people, and stereotypes are too, how do comics artists portray diverse characters in ways that avoid the pitfalls of ethnoracial caricature?

A brief definition of *bildungsroman* has two important parts:

*(1) a novel that recounts the development (psychological and sometimes spiritual) of an individual from childhood to maturity, (2) to the point at which the protagonist recognizes his or her place in the world.*

This type of novel first arose in Germany during the eighteenth century, which is why we still use the German term to describe it (*bildungsroman* literally translates to “novel of education”). Hundreds of novels published in the United States conform to this format—perhaps thousands. The ones that have become canonized or otherwise famous are typically written by middle-class, white, heterosexual, non-disabled writers, and they almost always contain protagonists who also occupy those dominant categories.

We will take both a formal and a sociological/anthropological approach to our material, considering along the way how various forms of the dominant/minority dynamic play out in different social contexts.

This course will require dedicated daily work, including extensive readings, biweekly quizzes or response papers, a final formal essay and online presentation, and a final exam. Because success in online courses requires especially active student engagement, it is crucial that you keep up with the readings and related assignments, and that you do so with careful attention. Note that while you can to some extent work at your own pace in this course, there are strict deadlines for various assignments (always 11:59 p.m. on the due date). In order to help keep us all working together, you also will not be able to work all that far ahead—course material will be rolled out during the semester on a biweekly basis, which means that at any given time, you will have to wait to do the activities and assignments coming up in the following weeks.

**Learning Objectives:** The following objectives apply to all of the biweekly modules. More generally, upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- ✓ Better interpret literary works that express a wide range of cultural perspectives and values, and think more critically and write more analytically about them.
- ✓ Demonstrate a solid apprehension of the conventions of coming-of-age narratives and the differences that can arise when such material is set in varied cultural contexts.
- ✓ Demonstrate an increased understanding and appreciation for varied social, cultural, intellectual, and aesthetic ideas and methods.
- ✓ Better apprehend academic scholarship and better utilize concepts and terminology drawn from it.
- ✓ Produce effective written critique of multicultural literature and the issues it raises.
- ✓ Use improved research skills to find useful secondary materials, and properly apply the principles of documentation.
- ✓ Apply concepts and terminology from other fields of research to the study of literature.

**Technical requirements:** Students in this course should already have taken the D2L Student Orientation. Students will need regular access to the Internet while using a laptop or desktop computer; checking in on your phone is okay, but for the most part, D2L does not work well that way. Students must know how to download and upload email attachments, install software, use and record audio with PowerPoint, and (if requesting an individual conference) use a webcam and microphone. **Papers must be submitted in Microsoft Word; no PDFs, and D2L cannot open papers submitted with Apple’s word processing program (which is called Pages).** **Word and PowerPoint are part of the Office 365 ProPlus software package, which EIU students can download for free here.**

**A note about reading:** Since one skill you will be developing in this class is the art of textual analysis, you must give the readings and viewings more than a quick skimming over. Instead of wolfing them down and rushing to complete them, set aside enough time to read and view carefully. As you read, consider taking notes and then deciding for yourself what each author is trying to describe and bring to light. In an online course, because we will not meet regularly in a classroom, you are also more responsible for pacing yourself as you read, establishing your own schedule so that you complete reading (and other) assignments on time.

Also, to ensure that your final grade reflects your reading effort, we will have quizzes on required readings and other course materials. Quizzes in this course will have a required completion date and they cannot be made up. As noted below, we will have one exam, a final essay exam.

**Academic integrity:** Remember also that this course follows the Academic Integrity policy followed by all Eastern Illinois University students. Plagiarism and cheating is not tolerated, and the consequences are severe. For any concerns you might have in this area, see EIU's [Code of Conduct](#). If you have specific questions about whether any particular method you want to use might violate this code, be sure to ask Dr. Engles about it, either by email or during his online office hours. **Cheating** in this course includes, but is not limited to:

- ✓ Sharing information during a quiz or the final exam
- ✓ Doing homework or taking a test or quiz in place of another student, OR asking someone else to take a test, quiz or do homework for you
- ✓ Submitting the same paper from another course without permission
- ✓ Taking credit for written work that is not your own, including
  - taking someone else's writing, changing some of the words, and not identifying the source;
  - having someone else change the student's writing—a tutor, friend, or relative, for instance—and creating the impression that this is the student's own work;
  - purchasing or downloading papers or passages
- ✓ Not citing a source where submitted material was found or used
- ✓ Lying to protect yourself or another student who has cheated

**Grades, assignments, and significant deadlines:** Unless otherwise indicated, I will grade assignments within three days of their due date. All assignments in this course will be graded on a 100-point scale (90-100 = A, etc.), and your final course grade will be determined in the following way:

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Discussion Forum Postings and General Participation*      | 20% |
| Average of Response Papers (2-3 pages each)               | 20% |
| Average of Quizzes  | 15% |
| Recorded, Narrated PowerPoint Presentation                | 15% |
| Final Paper (6-8 page essay)                              | 15% |
| Final Exam (essay questions, 5-7 pages total for answers) | 15% |

\*Note that reading my comments on response papers and actually viewing the various recorded presentations is part of the participation grade—I am able to see who does and doesn't do both.

Course materials will be released every other Thursday afternoon as biweekly Modules. To a limited extent, students can work at their own pace. However, given the possibility at any point that software and internet connections may be down or working slowly, I *strongly* recommend against waiting until just before deadlines to complete assignments.

**Email Activity:** Enrollment in this class requires use of your D2L email account, and you must be alert for messages pertaining to the course. Watch our main course page also for “News” items. It is okay to write to Dr. Engles with your regular EIU account, but we will mainly use D2L for announcements and assignments. Email is the quickest, easiest way to reach me, and I welcome any and all emailed questions and comments—I always respond within 24 hours, and usual much sooner. Again, it's okay to also use my regular email address if you prefer: [tdengles@eiu.edu](mailto:tdengles@eiu.edu) (but be aware that you cannot write to outside email addresses from D2L).

**Respect for Diversity:** It is my intent that students from all diverse backgrounds and perspectives be well served by this course, that students' learning needs be addressed both in and out of class, and that the diversity that students bring to this class be viewed as a resource, strength and benefit. I have also worked to present materials and activities that are respectful of diversity: gender, sexuality, disability, age, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, and culture. Your suggestions are encouraged and appreciated—please let me know ways to improve the effectiveness of the course for you personally or for other students or student groups. In addition, if any of our coursework conflicts with your religious events, please let me know so that we can make arrangements for you. Also, all people have the right to be addressed and referred to in accordance with their personal identity. In this course, we will have the chance to indicate the name that we prefer to be called and, if we choose, to identify pronouns with which we would like to be addressed. I will do my best to address and refer to all students accordingly and to support all of you in doing so as well.

**Regarding formal written Assignments:** Writing must be submitted in Word format, according to MLA guidelines and standards when applicable. One exception is that the Response Papers DO NOT require a Works Cited page. If you are unfamiliar with MLA guidelines, you should consult [Purdue's Online Writing Lab](#).

**Regarding late submissions:** I do accept late assignments, but I will not grade late assignments that are not accompanied by the following two emails. If you need to submit an assignment late, write an email to me explaining why; be aware that I may require documentation. Also, when you submit a late assignment to a Dropbox, write again to let me know that you have done so.

Assignments will be graded on a 100-point scale, and late assignments will be penalized fifteen points for each day they are late, beginning one hour after the time that they are due. All assignments are due by 11:59 pm on their due date.

**General grading rubric:** We will assess a sample student essay along with the rubric used by EIU instructors as they grade writing assignments—more on that particular rubric later. More

generally, your assignments in this course will be graded in the following terms. See below for another rubric that applies to class participation:

**A grade of A** indicates work that is truly outstanding in every way. In addition to completely and promptly following the guidelines for the assignment, work that receives an A grade provides a depth of analysis that adds substantive insight to the conversation surrounding the writing's topics and issues. This level of work engages deeply with the themes, issues and ideas involved in a particular text and often links those themes, issues and ideas to the larger ones reflected in our overall course. In this way, such work helps all who read it understand the topics and issues better and more deeply. A-level work is rare, and it should be noted that merely writing MORE than what was assigned does not necessarily merit a grade of A.

**A grade of B** indicates that, in addition to completing the assignment on time and completely, you have provided a depth of insight and analysis that shows that you have thought deeply about the assignment and its implications, that you have engaged actively with the topic at hand, have thought carefully about it, and that this thought is reflected in clear, cogent and insightful writing. In other words, B-level work does more than simply complete the assignment; it engages deeply with the assignment. Again, it should be noted that merely writing MORE than what was assigned does not necessarily merit a grade of B.

**A grade of C** indicates that you have completed the assignment as required in an adequate, satisfactory and punctual manner. All necessary components of the assignment are present and completed according to what was required. The writing is clear and grammatically correct. In other words, merely doing the assignment adequately and on time will earn you a grade of C.

**A grade of D** indicates that the work does not meet the requirements of the assignment in some major respect(s). Although parts of the assignment may be satisfactory, an assignment that merits a D is incomplete or does not otherwise adequately address the requirements of the assignment. In other words, work might be given a D if it does not engage adequately with the assigned topics and issues. Note that a grade of D may be given to work that partially completes the assignment, but is incomplete.

**A grade of F** indicates that the assignment is either extremely incomplete or that it does nothing to engage with the assigned topic.

### Discussion Forum Grading Rubric



| <i>Criteria</i>                                  | <i>Grade: A</i>   | <i>B</i>  | <i>C</i>   | <i>D</i>   |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| <i>Response to Prompt</i>                        | Brought new, well-supported understanding to discussion of the prompt's topic   | Good response but could have been more clearly connected to prompt        | Attempted adequate response but may have missed main idea or wandered too far from topic                             | Post(s) not made at all, or not at all connected to topic  |
| <i>Replies to other students (when required)</i> | Clear, direct and detailed engagement with other students; specific references to others' ideas; reads most posts by others | Engaged with other students but could have been more specific or original | Engagement with other students minimal, very brief, or vague; reads very few posts by others beyond those replied to | Missing or extremely weak replies; doesn't read posts by others                                      |
| <i>Language</i>                                  | Proper use of clear, mostly error-free language; appropriately professional communication                                   | Language could have been clearer or more polished at some points          | Communication is weak, unclear, or highly inappropriate in an academic setting                                       | Breaking of basic rules of appropriate communication in an academic environment OR post was not made |
| <i>Evidence</i>                                  | Clear connections made to specific course issues and topics, with solid supporting evidence                                 | Some good evidence, but lacking in examples and specificity               | Little supporting evidence presented   | Misunderstood nature of evidence or lacked evidence entirely   |
| <i>Timeliness</i>                                | Post and any required replies met deadlines   | One deadline or one component may have been missed                        | Deadlines were missed or did not include all requirements  | Post(s) extremely late or missed entirely  |

**Regarding Discussion Forums:** Since we cannot meet in person, and since there are too many of us to arrange synchronous meetings online, our Discussion Forums will be an extremely important way for us to discuss our course materials together. Notice above that class participation is a large part of your final grade; below is a rubric that I will use for grading your participation. I will not assign a grade to each of your posts, but I will be closely watching, and participating in, our Discussion Forums.

Be aware that just as listening to others in an in-person classroom is important, so too is reading posts by other students. D2L allows me to see how often you do so (just as it allows me to see whether you watch the Recorded Presentations), and I can also tell when a student hastily dips in and out of Forums, merely dropping in their own posts and merely doing the minimal amount of required replies to others. On the other hand, be wary of writing overly long posts; do write enough to get your well-supported points across, but also be aware that writing *a lot* would mean that your post will largely go unread.

**Information for Students with Disabilities:** If you have a documented disability and wish to receive academic accommodations, please contact the Coordinator of the Office of Student Disability Services (581-6583) as soon as possible. Also, of course, let me know and what I can do to help accommodate your needs.

**Help with course content and procedures:** As explained in the Introduction Module, our course has a “Need Help?” Discussion Forum where students can ask questions about the course that I (Dr. Engles) can likely answer. Asking a question there about course content and procedures is a good idea, because others (who may well have the same question) will be able to see my answers. If you have questions that you want to ask me individually, email is of course okay, either in D2L or to [tdengles@eiu.edu](mailto:tdengles@eiu.edu). Unless otherwise indicated, I will respond to the “Need Help?” Discussion Forum questions and any student email within twenty-four hours (and usually much sooner).

**Technical Support:** As noted above, students in this course should already have taken the D2L Student Orientation. In order to succeed in this online course, your skills should include (but are not limited to): navigating an online course management system (in this case, D2L), composing emails, accessing online files and web links, and submitting properly formatted assignments via the D2L Dropbox system.

For technical support with D2L, you can contact the ITS Help Desk at 217-581-4357 or [itshelp@eiu.edu](mailto:itshelp@eiu.edu) or CATS Training Services for Students at 217-581-8358.

## ENG 3705: Master List of Activities, Graded Assignments and Due Dates

*For those who would like to look ahead, this is an abbreviated list of all our assignments and deadlines. Our course will be divided into biweekly Modules, each of which will provide a full description of activities and **graded assignments**; the latter **appear below in bold**.*

*Unless otherwise noted, the deadline on any given day is 11:59 pm.*

*Also note that the following dates and assignments are subject to change; any changes will be announced well in advance.*

### Module 1 (Monday, 1/10 – Friday, 1/21)

T (1/11) Watch introductory presentation on Dr. Engles and on course themes

**W (1/12) Dropbox Submission: "Regarding Your Online Readiness"**

W (1/12) and F (1/14) Discussion Forum: "Introductions"

R (1/13) Watch videos on Harper Lee and *TKAM*

F (1/14) Reading on *TKAM* by Malcolm Gladwell

F (1/14) and T (1/18) Discussion Forum: "Answer Two of Three Questions on *TKAM*"

M (1/17) Martin Luther King, Jr. Day – No classes

T (1/18) Readings from McCloud, *Understanding Comics*; check email for your additional assigned chapter

R (1/20) Reading by Zinn; bio of Miné Okubo; video on Japanese American internment

F (1/21) Begin reading Okubo, *Citizen 13660*

F (1/21) and T (1/25) Discussion Forum: "The Formal Elements of *Citizen 13660*"

**F (1/21) Quiz 1.** Open 48 hours: Thursday, 12:00 am to Friday, 11:59 pm.

### Module 2 (1/24 – 2/4)

T (1/25) Second part of last week's *Citizen* Discussion Forum due

W (1/26) Finish *Citizen 13660*; Watch 5-minute interview with George Takei

F (1/28) Read by today Takei, *They Called Us Enemy*

F (1/28) & M (1/31) Discussion Forum on *They Called Us Enemy*

R (2/3) Watch presentation: "Caricature and Visual Metaphor in Multicultural Graphic Narratives"

**F (2/4) Response Paper 1**

Module 3 (2/7 – 2/18)

T (2/8) Watch 11-minute interview with L. Q. Weaver

W (2/9) Read Weaver, *Darkroom*

R (2/10) Read your assigned secondary reading on *Darkroom*

R (2/10) and M (2/14) Discussion Forum on *Darkroom*

F (2/11) EIU Observation of Abraham Lincoln's Birthday – no classes

T (2/15) Read article excerpt on stereotypes

W (2/16) Watch 4-minute video on systemic racism

R (2/17) Read Myers, *Monster*

F (2/18) Watch 19-minute video on The Identity Plot

F (2/18) and M (2/21) Discussion Forum on *Monster*

**F (2/18) Quiz 2** (reminder: it's open for 48 hours)

Module 4 (2/21 – 3/4)

M (2/21) Second part of last week's *Monster* Discussion Forum due

T (2/22) Reading and video on childhood schizophrenia

R (2/24) Read half of Powell, *Swallow Me Whole*

T (3/1) Finish *Swallow Me Whole*

T (3/1) and R (3/3) Discussion Forum on *Swallow Me Whole*

**F (3/4) Response Paper 2**

Module 5 (3/7 – 3/18)

T (3/8) Read “Recorded Presentation Guidelines” and watch PechaKucha about how to make a PechaKucha

R (3/10) Read half of Kobabe, *Gender Queer*

R (3/10) Email Dr. Engles with the name and author of the work you’ve chosen for your presentation; then watch for a reply approving your choice

March 14 – 18 Spring Break!

Module 6 (3/21 – 4/1)

T (3/22) Finish *Gender Queer*

W (3/23) Read article excerpt on *Gender Queer*

W (3/23) and F (3/25) Discussion Forum on *Gender Queer*

**F (3/25) Quiz 3**

**M (3/28) Post your recorded presentation**

W (3/30) Post responses to three classmates’ presentations

W (3/30) Read Final Essay Guidelines and watch Dr. Engles’ presentation about this assignment

**F (4/1) Response Paper 3 and Rubrics on 3 classmates’ presentations**

Module 7 (4/4 – 5/5)

T (4/5) Read Wilson, et al., *Ms. Marvel*

R (4/7) Read article on *Ms. Marvel*

T (4/12) Read book excerpt on *Ms. Marvel* and “reskinning narratives”

T (4/12) and R (4/14) Discussion Forum on *Ms. Marvel*

M (4/18) Read Sample “Focused Comparison/Contrast” Student Essay and the English Department’s Grading Rubric

T (4/19) Discussion Forum: “Grading a Sample Student Essay”

Monday 4/25 to Friday 4/29 – Reading, Writing and Conferencing Week

**F (4/29) Final Essay Deadline**

**R (5/5) Final Exam Deadline**